**CLOSE READING**

Close reading increases the ability to read complex text independently and proficiently.

**PROCEDURE/HOW TO:**

* Determine the purpose for reading
* Read the assigned section of text slowly
* Annotate by both underlining or highlighting important information related to the purpose for reading and writing in the margin, above the underlined words or phrases, or to the side of the text to increase understanding and/or pose text-specific questions
* Annotate by circling unknown vocabulary words and phrases
* Use the text to answer questions or gather and communicate specific information including
1. Central ideas and claims
2. Key details
3. Vocabulary
4. Text structure and features
5. Author’s purpose
6. Facts and opinions
7. Specific connections

**ANNOTATING TEXT**

Annotating text increases clarity, recall and understanding. It also promotes critical thinking.

**PROCEDURE/HOW TO:**

* Determine the purpose for annotating such as:
1. Locating and gathering evidence to support a claim or key idea
2. Identifying the central or key idea, thesis or supporting details
3. Determining the validity of an argument
4. Making connections to a different section of the text or a different text
5. Adding information to what is already known
6. Interpreting and analyzing information
7. Giving an opinion, reflecting on or reacting to an opinion
8. Identifying story elements, plot, theme or character development and analysis
9. Identifying author’s craft and language
10. Summarizing or paraphrasing
11. Identifying and defining key vocabulary
* Select one paragraph of text to annotate. Highlight, circle or underline important words and phrases related to the purpose.
* Think and/or discuss why these words and phrases were highlighted, circled or underlined and how they relate to the purpose for annotating.
* Write an annotated note, key word or phrase, definition or connection in the margin, above the underlined words or phrases, or to the side of the text that helps increase clarity, recall or understanding.

**USEFUL MATERIALS /ORGANIZERS:**

“PROTOCOL: Final Word.” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 12. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“PROTOCOL: Give One, Get One, Move On (GoGoMo)- Written Version.” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 16. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“PROTOCOL: Jigsaw.” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 20. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“PROTOCOL: Rank-Talk-Write.” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 27. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“PROTOCOL: Say Something.” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 28. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“PROTOCOL: Think-Pair-Share (Ink-Pair-Share; Write-Pair-Share).” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 35. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“PROTOCOL: Written Conversation.” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 37. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Jigsaw Recording Form.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Building Background Knowledge Double –Entry Journal.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Four-Square Graphic Organizer.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Notices & Wonders.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Observe-Question-Infer.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Topic Expansion Graphic Organizer.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“What Do You See?” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“What? So What? Now What?” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Reading Closely for Details: Guiding Questions.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Odell Education, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Reading Closely for Details: Guiding Questions.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Odell Education, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Reading Closely for Details: Checklist.” USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Odell Education, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

**TEXTS FOR TEACHING:**

LESSON 1:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "History of the Book." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 34-36. Print.

LESSON 7:

Ancona, George, James F. Baumann, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Dancing Kane." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 177-1866. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, Ann Weil, and Irene Fountas. "Time Trek: Mexico." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 188-190. Print.

LESSON 10:

Baumann, James F., Tricia Brown, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Children of the Midnight Sun." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 251-260. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Maka, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Song." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 262. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Stephen Meadows, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Reweaving the World Ohlone." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 263. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, Linda Noel, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Lesson in Fire." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 264. Print.

LESSON 11:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Patricia Shea, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Finding the Titanic." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 290-292. Print.

LESSON 15:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Catherine Thimmesh, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Team Moon." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 379-388. Print.

Baumann, James F., Catherine Benjamin, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "The Woman in the Moon." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 390-392. Print.

LESSON 16:

Baumann, James F., Gilda Berger, Melvin Berger, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "The Real Vikings." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 407-414. Print.

LESSON 17:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, Jane O’Connor, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Emperor’s Silent Army." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 429-440. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Ancient China: Visual Arts." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 442-444. Print.

LESSON 18:

Baumann, James F., Robert Byrd, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "The Hero and the Minotaur." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 455-466. Print.

LESSON 19:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Joyce Hansen, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "The Princess Who Became a King." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 481-492. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Kush." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 494-496. Print.

LESSON 20:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, James Deem, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Bodies from the Ash: Life and Death in Ancient Pompeii." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 507-516. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Since Vesuvius." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 518-520. Print.

LESSON 21:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Dolores Hurley, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "DNA Detectives." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 546-548. Print.

LESSON 22:

Baumann, James F., Peter Busby, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "First to Fly: How Wilbur and Orville Wright Invented the Airplane." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 559-570. Print.

Baumann, James F., Linda Cave, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Young Pilot Sets Records." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 572-574. Print.

LESSON 25:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Helena Domaine, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Robotics." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 633-644. Print.

LESSON Unit 5:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Lucas Thornhill, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Harnessing the Wind." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2012. RA64-RA71. Print.

LESSON 26:

Baumann, James F., Mary Carvlin, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Space Trash." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2012. 4-9. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Mary Janisch, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "How the Milky Way Came to Be." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2012. 10-11. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Myra Cohn Livingston, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Moon." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2012. 12. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, , Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Myra Cohn Livingston, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Satellites." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2012. 13. Print.

LESSON 27:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, May Sarton, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Twelve Below." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2012. 28. Print.

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Marilyn Singer, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Desert Sky." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2012. 29. Print.

LESSON 29:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Mary Janisch, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "A Colossal Catch." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2012. 58-59. Print.

**TEXTS FOR GUIDED PRACTICE:**

LESSON 15:

Baumann, James F., John Berry, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Engineered to Serve." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 144-150. Print.

LESSON 17:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Richard Stull, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "The Great Wall of China." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 164-170. Print.

LESSON 18:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Shirley Granahan, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "A Gift for Troy." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 174-180. Print.

LESSON 19:

Alexander, Carol, James F. Baumann, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Finding King Tut." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 184-190. Print.

LESSON 20:

Baumann, James F., John Berry, David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "The Secret of an Ancient Statue." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 194-200. Print.

LESSON 26:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Richard Stull, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Unearthly Job." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 254-260. Print.

LESSON 27:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Richard Stull, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "The Arctic: A Melting Ocean." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 264-270. Print.

**TEXTS FOR INDEPENDENT PRACTICE**

LESSON 15:

Level U:

Pease, Nick. "The Future of NASA." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level U:

Claassen, Christina. "Life of a Space Station." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level X:

Mueller, Heather. "Meteors, Comets and Asteroiods." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 16:

Level U:

Lin, Sarah. "From Raider to Peacemaker." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level X:

Persio, Ellen. "India’s Monsoons." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level Y:

Williams, Pat. "India’s Amazing Geography." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 17:

Level V:

Washington, James. "The Silk Road." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level X:

Capaccio, George. "Confucius, Teacher for a Troubled Time." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level Y:

Shull, Ira. "Innovations from Ancient China." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 18:

Level U:

Smithe, Liz. "Tales of Hercules." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level U:

Hernandez, Edwin. "The Fate of Achilles." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level Z:

Knowles, Johanna. "Tales from the Odyssey." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 19:

Level V:

Callaway, Geraldine. "Alexander the Great." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level Y:

Wagner, Rebecca. "Rulers of Persia." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level Z:

Friske, Bette. "Mysteries of the Phoenicians." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 20:

Level Y:

Cooper, Judy. "Rome is Burning." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level Y:

Jones, Amy S. "The Remarkable Romans." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level Y:

Cooper, Judy. "Rome is Burning." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

Level Y:

Messier, Joann Mulvaney. "Climate Change in the Past." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 22:

Level Y:

Sullivan, Ian. "The Timekeepers." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 25:

Level W:

Claassen, Christina. "Green Technology." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

**TIER TWO VOCABULARY**

PROCEDURE/HOW TO:

* Read words and phrases before and after for hints
* Determine the root, prefix and/or suffix
* Determine the part of speech
* Determine an alternate word that would make sense

**USEFUL MATERIALS /ORGANIZERS:**

“PROTOCOL: Carousel Brainstorm.” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 8. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“PROTOCOL: Interactive Word Wall.” Appendix: Protocols and Resources p. 18-19. USA. New York State Department of Education. *EngageNY*. Expeditionary Learning, Aug. 2013. Web. 10 July 2015. <https://www.engageny.org/>.

“Vocabulary.”Student Interactives -ReadWriteThink. *Readwritethink.org*. NCTE/IRA, 2004. Web. 10 July 2015. <http://www.readwritethink.org/classroom-resources/student-interactives/>.

**TEXTS FOR TEACHING:**

LESSON 16:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Background." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 404. Print.

LESSON 17:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Background." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 426. Print.

LESSON 18:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Background." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 452. Print.

LESSON 19:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Background." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 478. Print.

LESSON 20:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Background." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 504. Print.

LESSON 22:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Background." *Journeys*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 556. Print.

TEXTS FOR GUIDED PRACTICE:

LESSON 15:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Driving on the Moon." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 142-143. Print.

LESSON 17:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Clues to the Past." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 182-183. Print.

LESSON18:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Myths." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 172-173. Print.

LESSON 19:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Ancient Cultures." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 182-183. Print.

LESSON 20:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "The Seven Wonders of the World." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 192-193. Print.

LESSON 26:

Baumann, James F., David J. Chard, Jamal Cooks, Russell Gersten, Marjorie Lipson, Lesley Mandel Morrow, John J. Pikulski, Hector H. Rivera, Mable Rivera, Shane Templeton, Sheila Valencia, Catherine Valentino, MaryEllen Vogt, and Irene Fountas. "Working in Space." *Journeys: Write-In Reader*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. 252-253. Print.

**TEXTS FOR INDEPENDENT PRACTICE**

LESSON 15:

Level U:

Jacobs, Vincent. "Who Can Be an Astronaut?" *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 16:

Level U:

Wu, Nancy. "The Viking Longship." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 17:

Level W:

Siano, Anna. "The First Emperor." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 18:

Level V:

Messina, Greg. "Athena." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 19:

Level U:

McElroy, Joan. "Life in Ancient Egypt." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.

LESSON 20:

Level U:

Woods, Allen. "A City Buried on Time." *Journeys: Online Leveled Books*. Orlando, FL: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011. Print.